

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

F] ★ ★ mint with original gum, never hinged [MNH], issued without gum [MNGAI], ★ mint with original gum, hinged [MH], (★) mint without gum [MNG], ☉ used [used], Δ fragment [piece], (☒) [front of cover], ✉ letter, envelope, cover, postcard, postal document [letter, cover, postcard, postal document].

Quality: EX = Exceptional, SPL = Splendid, BBB = Beautiful.

N] D/ = Right, R/ = Reverse, d. = Right, s. = Left, s.d. = Undated, g. = Grams, mm = Millimeters, Ø = Diameter, s.s.z. = Mint unknown tick, ÷ = From ... to, q = Nearly, + = More than, C = Common, NC = Uncommon, R = Rare, RR = Very rare, RRR = Very rare, RRRR = Extremely rare, RRRRR = Of the greatest rarity.

Metals: Ac = Acmonital, Ag = Silver, Al = Aluminum, Au = Gold, Ae = Bronze or copper, Ba = Aluminum bronze, Br = Bronze, Cu = Copper, El = Electro, It = Italma, Ma = Silver metal, Md = Golden metal, Mi = Mixture, Ni = Nickel, Pb = Lead, Pe = Pewter, Pd = Palladium, Pt = Platinum, St = Tin, Zn = Zinc.

Mints: B = Bologna, BI = Birmingham, F = Florence, G = Genoa, M = Milan, N = Naples, Om = Strasbourg, R = Rome, T = Turin, V = Venice, KB = Berlin.

Conservation: FS = Proof, FDC = Brilliant Uncirculated, SPL = Splendid, BB = Beautiful, MB = Very Beautiful, B = Beautiful, D = Average.

ABBREVIAZIONI DEI CATALOGHI:

F] Sass. = Sassone, Sass. Spec. = Sassone Specializzato, Bol. = Bolaffi, Uni. = Unificato, CEI = Catalogo Enciclopedico, Fil. = Filagrano, Lon. = Longhi, Ma. = Maury (FR), Yv. = Yvert et Tellier (FR), Mu. Muller (FR), S.G. = Stanley Gibbons (UK), Mi. = Michel (DE), Sc. = Scott (USA), Zm. = Zumstein

(CH). Other catalogs used will be cited in full.

N] CNI = Corpus Nummorum Italicorum, Gig. = Giant, Mont. = Montenegro, Kr. = Standard Catalog of World Coins.